



Educational and Other Assessments

Purpose of the Standard

To provide details of the board's assessment policies and procedures to the ministry and to make parents aware of the types of assessment tools used by the school board, the ways in which assessments are obtained by IPRCs and the ways in which assessments are used.

The OCDSB uses a range of assessment strategies in order to develop appropriate programs and interventions for students. The goal of any assessment is ultimately to best serve the needs of a student by providing staff with insights into a student's strengths, needs, and learning profile. The variety of assessment strategies may range from routine classroom practice to formalized assessments, which may be conducted by professionals with specialized knowledge and training.

Should an assessment involving personnel other than the classroom teacher or special education teacher (LRT / LST) be considered, the process will be discussed with parents / guardians and the student (as appropriate) prior to the assessment. At this time, informed consent can be provided, followed by signed consent which is required prior to the beginning of the assessment.

Identification vs. Diagnosis

An **identification** is defined by the Education Act and states that a student has special needs and is an exceptional pupil (under one or more of the Ministry of Education categories). A **diagnosis** is defined by the *Ontario Regulated Health Professions Act*, which means "identifying a disease or disorder as the cause of the symptoms of an individual in circumstances in which it is reasonably foreseeable that the individual will rely on the diagnosis."

In the OCDSB, there a variety of assessments, they are as follows:

School-Level Assessments

- teacher-developed assessments, including observation;
- educational assessments by appropriate special education staff to identify student strengths and needs;
- Curriculum Services supported assessments (PM Benchmarks, GB+, etc.).

District-Level Assessments

- assessments to facilitate consistency of grading across the system;
- norm-referenced achievement and abilities testing to assist in identifying students with special program or placement needs;





- professional assessment (psychological, social work, speech and language, behaviour) to identify students' strengths and needs for appropriate program and placement.

Provincial Assessments

- assessments to determine if students have acquired sufficient skills to move toward graduation (at secondary);
- assessment to measure progress towards the attainment of curriculum expectations and standards;
- reading, writing and numeracy assessment as prescribed by the Ministry of Education.

National and International Assessments

- to provide context for achievement results of OCDSB students in relation to populations outside the limits of the District.

Testing Schedule: 2018 – 2019

EQAO Assessments

Grade	Test/Assessment	Next Admin.
3 & 6	Reading, Writing, Mathematics	May 21 to June 3, 2019
9	Math	January 14 to January 25, 2019 & June 5 to June 18, 2019
10	Literacy	March 27, 2019

National and International Assessments with a 3 – 5 Year Administration Cycle

Grade	Source	Test/Assessment	Next Admin.
10	PISA	Programme for International Student Assessment	2021
4, 8	TIMSS	Trends in Mathematics and Science Study (sample of students in each grade)	April 2019

Confidentiality and Rights to Privacy

- Written and informed parental/guardian consent must be obtained for the Canadian Cognitive Abilities Test (CCAT), psychological, social work, behavioural and speech- language pathology assessments for students under the age of 18;
- Informed consent is obtained for educational assessments for students under 18 years of age;





- Information can only be shared with outside agencies and other professionals with written parental consent or with written consent from the student if they are 18 years of age or older;
- Third party confidential reports are the responsibility of the professional to whom they are released;
- Third party confidential reports are filed in the OSR, or with Learning Support Services, according to parental / guardian consent;
- Learning Support Services staff will obtain parental consent to communicate third party report information to the schools.

Classroom Teacher

In order to best serve the strengths and needs of a student, effective assessment and instruction planning are required. Teachers gather a variety of information about their students through observations, conversations, and discussions with the student and their parents / guardians. Teachers also reference a collection of student work samples and other informal classroom oral and written assessments. Through regular and ongoing dialogues with the parent / guardian and the student, teachers gain additional information to help them to best know their students.

To determine appropriate programming and/or placement the following assessments may be administered:

Educational Assessments

- are used to determine appropriate programming for students;
- may include norm-referenced achievement testing to assess acquisition of basic academic skills;
- may be required for a student to be referred for an individual assessment by Learning Support Services personnel;
- are required for a student to be considered for an IPRC meeting;
- include reports containing background information, current learning strengths and needs, a summary of recommendations (e.g. in-class program accommodation and/or modification, resource support, etc.).

Psychological Assessments

- are based on current and historical information;
- include standardized psychological tests, observations, interviews with a student, professional judgment, clinical skills, multi-disciplinary discussion and consultation with parent(s)/guardian(s) to gain insight into a student's overall functioning including behaviour, personality, intellectual profile, learning style and achievement;





- are conducted by psychologists and psychological associates who are registered members of the College of Psychologists of Ontario or psychoeducational consultants who are supervised by psychologists.

The legislative underpinning supporting this service delivery model includes the *Regulated Health Professionals Act (RHPA), 1991, the Psychology Act, 1991 and the Health Care Consent Act, 1996*

Social Work Assessments

- are based on current and historical information;
- focus on the social emotional development of the student;
- include the student's functioning within the context of their family and environment;
- involve a psycho-social analysis and the creation of a plan of intervention that looks at the student in the context of family, school and community;
- are conducted by social workers who are members of the Ontario College of Social Workers and Social Service Workers.

The legislative underpinning supporting this service delivery model includes the *Education Act, 1990, The Child, Youth, and Family Services Act 1990.*

Speech/Language Assessments

- address the development of oral and written language skills as emphasized in the Ontario curriculum;
- may be needed to augment an educational assessment;
- may include one or more of the following areas: receptive and expressive language skills, metalinguistic skills (e.g., phonemic awareness), social communication, and cognitive-communication;
- screening for speech sound production, fluency as well as voice and resonance disorders may be conducted to evaluate the appropriateness for a referral to access additional services through CHEO School Health Professional Services;
- are conducted by speech-language pathologists who are members of the College of Audiologists and Speech-Language Pathologists of Ontario.

As the Ontario curriculum emphasizes both oral and written language skills (e.g., listening, understanding, speaking, reading and writing) some students may require a speech-language pathology assessment.

The legislative underpinning supporting Speech-Language Pathology services includes the *Regulated Health Professionals Act (RHPA), 1991 and the Audiology and Speech-Language Pathology Act, 1991. The Inter Ministerial Guidelines for the Provision of Speech and Language Services, 1988* is also followed in determining type and level of service provided.

Assessments conducted outside of the OCDSB

Assessments may vary from one jurisdiction to another. Since school districts set their





own criteria (based on Ministry of Education categories of exceptionalities), the OCDSB does not automatically recognize previous identifications and placements held by students. Professional services staff review assessments, with parent / guardian consent, in order to make a determination at a school level of potential recommendations for identification and placement, where appropriate. The assessments must be conducted by a qualified professional (according to the standards set by each profession in Ontario). Medical information pertinent to accommodation of the student is directed to the school principal.

Assessment Results

Assessment results are provided to parent(s)/guardian(s) through:

- meetings with parent(s)/guardian(s) and appropriate school and/or board personnel as required;
- written reports.

Assessment information is collected under the authority of the Education Act, and will only be used to plan and evaluate a student's program. The information is confidential and access will be limited to those employees who have an administrative need, the student, and parent(s)/guardian(s) of a student who is under 18 years of age.

Wait List for Learning Support Services

- Wait lists are maintained at a school level using a multi-disciplinary team approach to prioritize students based on need. A range of supports and services are available to address student need while waiting for formal assessment.
- By the end of June, 2019, Learning Support Services (LSS) will have collected data on students waiting for Speech-Language Pathology, Psychological, and Social Work Assessments. LSS is presently working to develop a waitlist tool, with a vendor. The goal for implementation is 2020.

